LENAWEE COUNTY HEALTH DEPARTMENT Updated 10-20-2021

Introduction	2
Updates	2
Mitigation Strategies	2
CDC COVID-19 PREVENTION STRATEGIES	3
Metrics to Assess Risk	5
QUARANTINE	5
Notification to LCHD of Known Staff and Student Exposures that occurred not on School Pro	perty7
Standard School Quarantine and Alternate School Quarantine	7
Standard School Quarantine	8
Standard School Quarantine with Testing	9
Alternate School Quarantine: Stay in School (SIS)— No Testing Required	10
Alternate School Quarantine: Test to Stay in School (TTS)	11
Flow Chart	12
Acronyms and Definitions	13
Resources	14

Attachment: Test to Stay Notification

LENAWEE COUNTY HEALTH DEPARTMENT Updated 10-20-2021

Introduction

This document was created by the Lenawee County Health Department to provide recommendations for mitigation strategies for COVID-19 in the school setting. **Future modifications to this document may be made based on state and federal recommendations.** LCHD school recommendations align with MDHHS recommendations and CDC recommendations. The purpose of this guidance is to protect students, teachers, and staff, and maintain in-person learning.

• For questions, please call 517-264-5226, option 5 or email lenaweehd@lenawee.mi.us.

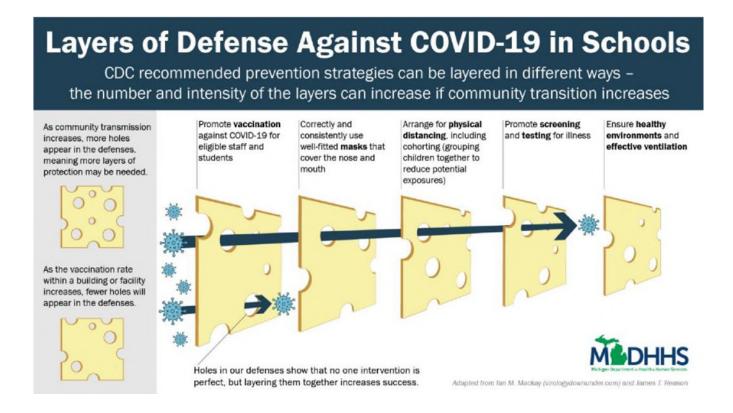
Updates

Section Updated	Update Made	Date
Staff and Student Out-of- Classroom Exposure Quarantine	Clarified that fully vaccinated individuals should get tested 3-5 days after exposure	9/20/2021
Classroom/Bus Exposure Quarantine	Added an option to return to in person education on day 8 with a negative test.	9/20/2021
Modified Quarantine	In the first paragraph, clarified the requirements for a modified quarantine	9/22/2021
Classroom Bus Exposure - Quarantine	Updated section	9/22/2021
Metrics to Assess Risk	Updated definition of a school associated outbreak	9/22/2021
Quarantine	Significant updates to quarantine section to better describe current quarantine and alternate quarantine options. Also added "Test to Stay" quarantine option.	10/14/2021
Close contact definition	Provided clarification on close contact definition in both the Quarantine section and Definitions section.	10/20/2021

Mitigation Strategies

Schools can layer multiple prevention strategies developed by the CDC to prevent transmission within school buildings, reduce disruptions to in-person learning, and help protect those who are not fully vaccinated, which currently includes all children under the age of 12 years. All prevention strategies provide some level of protection, and layered strategies implemented at the same time provide the greatest level of protection.

LENAWEE COUNTY HEALTH DEPARTMENT
Updated 10-20-2021



CDC COVID-19 PREVENTION STRATEGIES

The key strategies recommended by the CDC to keep schools safer are listed in order of effectiveness:

Promoting Vaccination against COVID-19 for eligible staff and students. Vaccination has proven
incredibly effective as the leading public health prevention strategy. Promoting vaccination can
help schools more safely maintain in-person learning as well as extracurricular activities and
sports.

2. Requiring Consistent and Correct Mask Use for all

- a) Schools should mandate universal masking for students, staff, teachers and visitors. CDC recommends universal indoor masking for all teachers, staff, students, and visitors (age 2 and older), regardless of vaccination status. This prevention strategy is crucial to allowing students to maintain in-person learning.
- b) Local health departments should work with schools to adopt universal masking policies.
- c) Mask use has been proven to substantially reduce transmission in school settings.
- d) CDC has recommendations for proper use of masks.
- e) <u>CDC's order requires</u> all persons regardless of vaccination status to wear masks on public transportation, including school buses.

LENAWEE COUNTY HEALTH DEPARTMENT Updated 10-20-2021

- 3. *Physical Distancing* CDC recommends schools maintain at least 3 feet of physical distance between students within classrooms, combined with indoor mask wearing by students, teachers, and staff, regardless of vaccination status.
 - a) A distance of at least 6 feet is recommended between students and educators, and between educators/staff who are not fully vaccinated.
 - b) Mask use by all students, educators, staff, and visitors is particularly important when physical distance cannot be maintained.
 - C) Because of the importance of in-person learning, schools should not exclude students from in-person learning to keep a minimum distance requirement. When it is not possible to maintain a 3 foot physical distance, it is especially important to layer multiple other prevention strategies, such as indoor masking, screening testing, and improved ventilation to help reduce transmission risk.
- 4. <u>Screening Testing</u> identifies infected people, including those without symptoms who may be contagious, so that measures can be taken to prevent further transmission or outbreaks.
 - a) To support schools that incorporate COVID-19 testing into their safer school prevention plans, the
 Michigan Department of Health and Human Services is offering rapid antigen testing to Pre-K-12 schools
 through the MI Safe Schools Testing Program.
 - b) Pooled PCR screening testing is also available through the Midwest Coordination Center. For information: Contact Candice Braxton: Braxton@testedandprotected.org or 614-424-3673.

5. Ventilation

- a) <u>Improving ventilation</u> by opening multiple doors and windows, using child-safe fans to increase the effectiveness of open windows, and making changes to the HVAC or air filtration systems.
- b) Avoiding crowded and/or poorly ventilated indoor activities (e.g., engaging in outdoor activities when possible).
- c) Open or crack windows in buses and other forms of transportation to improve air circulation, if doing so does not pose a safety risk.
- 6. Handwashing and Respiratory Etiquette: Promoting handwashing and covering coughs and sneezes.

7. Staying Home When Sick and Getting Tested

- a) Strong messaging encouraging students and staff to stay home if sick or having COVID-19 symptoms.
- b) Strong messaging encouraging students and staff, regardless of vaccination status, to get tested for COVID-19 if having symptoms or if they are a close contact of someone who has COVID-19.
- 8. <u>Contact Tracing</u>, in Combination with Quarantine, and collaborating with the local health department.
- 9. Cleaning and Disinfection: cleaning once a day is usually enough to sufficiently remove potential virus that may be on surfaces. Disinfecting (using disinfectants on the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Disinfectants for COVID-19) removes any remaining germs on surfaces, which further reduces any risk of spreading infection. CDC has information on routine cleaning to help maintain healthy facilities.

LENAWEE COUNTY HEALTH DEPARTMENT Updated 10-20-2021

More information for schools can be found at CDC's Guidance for COVID-19 Prevention in K-12 Schools

Note: Schools and camps should consider using expanded testing for extracurricular activities that present an increased risk of COVID-19 transmission. Testing can be used in combination with other prevention strategies to identify cases and reduce the risk of further transmission.

Metrics to Assess Risk

The more COVID-19 in the community, the greater risk the school may face an outbreak and students may miss in-person learning time. Therefore, the number and intensity of prevention strategies can be adjusted based on the level of COVID-19 transmission in the community where the school is located. Prevention strategies can allow in person learning to be maintained, even during high levels of transmission in the surrounding community.

LCHD will look at the following data points to support school superintendents and administrators in making informed and educated decisions that are best for school operations, students and staff.

- Level of community transmission of COVID-19.
- COVID-19 <u>vaccination coverage</u> in the community and among students, teachers, and staff.
- Outbreaks in school building present: an <u>outbreak</u> is defined as multiple cases comprising at least 10% of students, teachers, or staff within a specified core group* OR at least three (3) cases within a specified core group meeting criteria for a probable or confirmed school-associated COVID-19 case with symptom onset or positive test result within 14 days of each other; who were not identified as close contacts of each other in another setting (i.e., household) outside of the school setting; AND epidemiologically linked in the school setting or a school-sanctioned extracurricular activity.
 - * A "core group" includes but is not limited to extracurricular activity[†], cohort group, classroom, before/after school care, etc.)
 - † A school sanctioned extracurricular activity is defined as a voluntary activity sponsored by the school or local education agency (LEA) or an organization sanctioned by the LEA. Extracurricular activities include, but are not limited to, preparation for and involvement in public performances, contests, athletic competitions, demonstrations, displays, and club activities.

QUARANTINE

Quarantine is for individuals who have been in close contact with someone who has COVID-19.

A **close contact** is someone who has been within 6 feet of a COVID positive individual for a cumulative total of 15 minutes or more over a 24 hour period while the COVID positive individual was contagious. A person with COVID-19 is considered contagious starting 2 days before they started having symptoms. If they never have symptoms, they are considered contagious starting 2 day before their COVID-19 test was performed.

School Reporting Process

Schools report COVID positive individuals and their close contacts to the Lenawee County Health
Department through the online Communicable Disease Reporting software (KKZO). Schools should
contact Meredith Mackey at the Lenawee County Health Department with questions about accessing

LENAWEE COUNTY HEALTH DEPARTMENT Updated 10-20-2021

this program. Meredith.Mackey@lenawee.mi.us.

- 2. Schools notify parents that their student has been identified as a close contact.
- 3. Schools should report all close contacts even if the individual is exempt from quarantine.
- 4. Schools indicate if exposure was at least 3 feet and if both the COVID positive individual and the close contact were masked during exposure.
- 5. Schools indicate which students will be participating in Alternate School Quarantine: Test to Stay in School. Parents must provide consent.
- 6. The health department sends parent a quarantine letter for their student.

Length of Quarantine

LCHD is currently utilizing the 10-day reduced quarantine strategy. Individuals quarantine for 10 days past the last date of close contact with the COVID positive individual. For quarantine purposes, the last date of close contact is considered day 0. The following day is day 1, the day after that is day 2, etc. The quarantined individual can return to normal activities on day 11, but should monitor for symptoms through day 14. If symptoms develop, the individual should immediately isolate and get tested.

Day 0	Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5	Day 6	Day 7	Day 8	Day 9	Day 10	Day 11-14			
Last date				Q	uarantir	ne at ho	me				Return to			
of close														
contact														

Household Contacts

Students who live in the same house as a COVID positive person must quarantine for 10 days after the last day of close contact. If the COVID positive household member cannot isolate away from others in the home, then the last day of close contact is considered the last day that any COVID positive individual in the home was contagious. A person with COVID-19 is considered contagious starting 2 days before they started having symptoms. If they never have symptoms, they are considered contagious starting 2 day before their COVID-19 test was performed.

Close contacts are required to quarantine for 10 days with the following exceptions:

FULLY VACCINATED STAFF and STUDENTS

• Individuals who are fully vaccinated are not required to quarantine (i.e., over two weeks have passed from receipt of the second dose in a two-dose vaccine series, or from receipt of a single-dose vaccine) if they have remained asymptomatic since their last exposure to COVID-19. They should monitor for symptoms for 14 days. (Immunocompromised people need to consult their healthcare provider about these recommendations, even if fully vaccinated.) Fully vaccinated individuals should get tested three to five days after their exposure (even if they do not have symptoms) and wear a mask indoors in public for 10 days following exposure or until their test result is negative. They must isolate for 10 days if their test result is positive.

LENAWEE COUNTY HEALTH DEPARTMENT Updated 10-20-2021

INDIVIDUALS PREVIOUSLY DIAGNOSED WITH COVID

• Individuals previously diagnosed with COVID-19 who are **asymptomatic** are not required to quarantine if they have recovered from COVID-19 within the previous 90 days, measured from the date of symptom onset (or, if asymptomatic, the date of the first positive test). Documentation of a positive test from a provider, such as a pharmacy or community testing site, is required.

Notification to LCHD of Known Staff and Student Exposures that occurred not on School Property

To best prevent the introduction of COVID into the school, the health department requests that schools report any known outside exposure of staff and students to COVID using online Communicable Disease Reporting software (KKZO). They should indicate name of positive case, relationship to exposed student, and that exposure occurred outside of school. Examples include:

- A parent notifying the school that their child has been in close contact with a grandparent who is COVID positive.
- A teacher notifying the school that their spouse has recently tested positive for COVID.

Standard School Quarantine and Alternate School Quarantine

The following pages provide information and eligibility for the following quarantine options:

- Standard School Quarantine
- Standard School Quarantine with Testing
- Alternate School Quarantine: Stay in School No Testing Required. Among other eligibility requirements, both the positive individual and the close contact were masked during exposure and at least 3 feet apart.
- Alternate School Quarantine: Test to Stay in School. Among other eligibility requirements, both the positive individual and the close contact were masked during exposure and less than 3 feet apart.

Please note: If any additional cases develop in the classroom or if LCHD identifies ongoing transmission in the building, LCHD may determine that alternate school quarantine is no longer a viable option.

LENAWEE COUNTY HEALTH DEPARTMENT Updated 10-20-2021

Standard School Quarantine

Individuals identified as close contacts **are required to quarantine** for 10 days unless they are fully vaccinated or were previously diagnosed with COVID as described above.

Who is eligible? All Lenawee County K-12 school staff and students.

<u>Summary:</u> Individuals quarantine at home for 10 days past the last date of close contact with the COVID positive individual.

Key Stay Home	Attend School with Restrictions	Attend School without Restrictions
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Standard School Quarantine														
Day 0	Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5	Day 6	Day 7	Day 8	Day 9	Day 10	Day 11-14			
Exposure	Monitor	r for sym	ptoms of	COVID-1	9. If sym _l	otoms de	velop, iso	olate imn	nediatel	y and	Quarantine			
to COVID-	get test	ed for CC	VID-19.								complete.			
19 positive														
individual	Staff/St	Staff/Student <u>cannot</u> ride the bus, attend in-person school, participate in sports, in-												
	person	after sch	ool activi	ties, or in	-person	extracurr	icular act	tivities.			can return to			
											normal			
											activities.			
											Macking is			
		Masking is strongly												
											recommended.			
											recommended.			

LENAWEE COUNTY HEALTH DEPARTMENT Updated 10-20-2021

Standard School Quarantine with Testing

Who is eligible? All Lenawee County K-12 staff and students.

<u>Summary</u>: This option allows close contacts to return to school on day 8 with a negative PCR or rapid antigen test collected on day 6 or 7. The test must be conducted at the school by trained personnel* or at a community testing site (pharmacy, healthcare provider, county testing site). <u>Results from home test kits will not be accepted</u>.

*All testing results from tests performed at the school must be entered into the MDHHS reporting system https://www.michigan.gov/coronavirus/0,9753,7-406-98178 104699 104700 105077---,00.html

Eligibility Requirements:

Key

- Individuals must be tested on day 6 or 7 with either a PCR or rapid antigen.
- For home exposure: If the COVID positive household member cannot isolate away from others in the
 home, then the last day of close contact is considered the last day that any COVID positive individual in
 the home was contagious. A person with COVID-19 is considered contagious starting 2 days before they
 started having symptoms. If they never have symptoms, they are considered contagious starting 2 day
 before their COVID-19 test was performed.
- The close contact must be tested on day 6 or 7, <u>after</u> the COVID positive individual is finished being contagious.
- A copy of the negative test result must be submitted to the school for verification prior to the student returning to school.
- They may return to school and participate in all activities while wearing a mask on <u>Day 8, 9 and 10</u>.
- They must monitor for symptoms for 14 days after exposure.

Stay Home

• If an individual feels ill or develops symptoms of COVID-19, they should isolate at home and get tested for COVID-19.

Standa	Standard School Quarantine with Testing													
Day 0	Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5	Day 6	Day 7	Day 8	Day 9	Day 11-14				
Exposure to	Monitor	for sympto	oms of CO	VID-19. If		Staff/Stude	nt is	Provide p	proof of or	ne	Quarantine			
COVID-19	sympton	ns develop	, isolate in	nmediatel	y and	tested for C	OVID-19	negative	test result	to	complete.			
positive	get teste	d for COV	D-19.			by a Provide	er or at	the school	ol from tes	it				
individual						school. PCR	or	taken on	day 6 or 7	'.	Staff/Student can			
	Staff/Student cannot ride the bus, attend in-				antigen test	s are				return to normal				
	person school, participate in sports, in-person				acceptable.	At- home	Staff/Stu	dent can re	activities.					
	after school activities, or in-person				test results will <u>not</u> be to school and				cipate					
	extracur	ricular acti	vities.			accepted.		in all acti	vities <u>while</u>	Masking is				
								wearing a	<u>a mask</u> .	strongly				
	Plan ahe	ad. Contac	t the scho	ol, or sche	dule an	Staff/Stude	nt <u>cannot</u> ride				recommended.			
	appointn	nent with	a testing fa	acility to b	e tested	the bus, atte	end in-	Continue	to watch f	for any				
	on Day 6	or 7 of th	e quaranti	ne period	(PCR or	person scho	ol,	signs or s	ymptoms	of	Monitor for			
	antigen tests are acceptable). Only one negative			negative	participate i	n sports, in-	COVID-19	9. If sympto	oms	symptoms.				
	test resu	ılt is requir	ed to retu	rn to scho	ol on Day	person after	school	develop,	isolate					
	8. <u>At-hor</u>	me test res	sults will n	ot be acce	pted.	activities, or		immedia	tely, and g	et				
						extracurricu	lar activities.	tested fo	r COVID-19	Э.				

Attend School with Restrictions

Attend School without Restrictions

LENAWEE COUNTY HEALTH DEPARTMENT Updated 10-20-2021

Alternate School Quarantine: Stay in School (SIS)— No Testing Required

<u>Who is eligible</u>? Lenawee County K-12 <u>students</u> who meet specific eligibility requirements including that both the positive individual and the close contact were masked during exposure and <u>at least 3 feet apart</u> and exposure occurred at school.

<u>Summary:</u> This option allows students to stay in school provided a mask is worn and **3 feet of distance is maintained.**

To be eligible to participate in Alternate School Quarantine: Stay in School-No Testing Required, students must meet all the criteria listed below.

Eligibility Requirements:

- Exposed individual is a student and does not have symptoms
- Exposure occurred at school (this does <u>not</u> include exposures that occurred during an extracurricular activity, during meals, or during before/after care in a school setting)
- Both the COVID positive individual and close contact were masked at the time of exposure
- The exposed student was at least 3 feet from the COVID positive individual during exposure
- Student must wear a mask at all times while in school or on the bus for ten (10) days after exposure
- Student cannot participate in other extracurricular activities for ten (10) days after exposure
- Student will isolate at home immediately if COVID-19 symptoms develop

Key	Stay Home	Attend School with Restrictions	Attend School without Restrictions

Alternat	Alternate School Quarantine: Stay in School (SIS)— No Testing Required.												
Day 0	Day 1	Day 11-14											
Exposure to COVID- 19 positive individual at school	The stur activitie Howeve the scho masking	dent <u>can</u> es, or in-per, if a necool, the second	not partiperson ex egative testudent re ne test re	icipate ir ktracurricest is coll may retu esults wi	sports, cular act ected on rn to all a	hile wealin-persorivities, the day 6 or activities accepted positive	n after so rough da 7 and su on days	thool by 10. ubmitted 8-10 wit	h	and	Quarantine complete. Student can return to normal activities. Masking is strongly recommended.		

LENAWEE COUNTY HEALTH DEPARTMENT Updated 10-20-2021

Alternate School Quarantine: Test to Stay in School (TTS)

<u>Who is Eligible</u>: Lenawee County K-12 <u>students</u> who meet specific eligibility requirements including that both the positive individual and the close contact were masked during exposure and <u>less than 3 feet apart</u> and exposure occurred at school. Schools who choose to participate in this testing option must sign and return the Opt In Notification document to the Lenawee County Health Department (Attachment 2).

<u>Summary:</u> This option allows students to stay in school as long as they conduct daily symptom checks and daily COVID tests through day 7. Results from home test kits will not be accepted.

Eligibility Requirements:

Key

- Exposed individual is a <u>student</u> and has no symptoms.
- Both the COVID positive individual and close contact were masked during exposure
- Exposure of less than 3 feet occurred at school (this does <u>not</u> include exposures that occurred during an extracurricular activity, during meals, or during before/after care in a school setting)
- Parent and student agree to:

Stay Home

- O Daily testing for seven (7) days after exposure*. Results from home test kits will not be accepted. After the first test is completed, student can ride bus and attend school while wearing a mask.
- O Daily symptom screening for seven (7) days after exposure.
- O Wear a mask at all times while in school for ten (10) days after exposure.
- O Not participate in other extracurricular activities (apart from taking the bus and going to class) for seven (7) days after exposure. Return to all activities on days 8-10 while masked.
- o Monitor for symptoms through day 14. Isolate at home immediately if symptoms develop.

Attend School with Restrictions

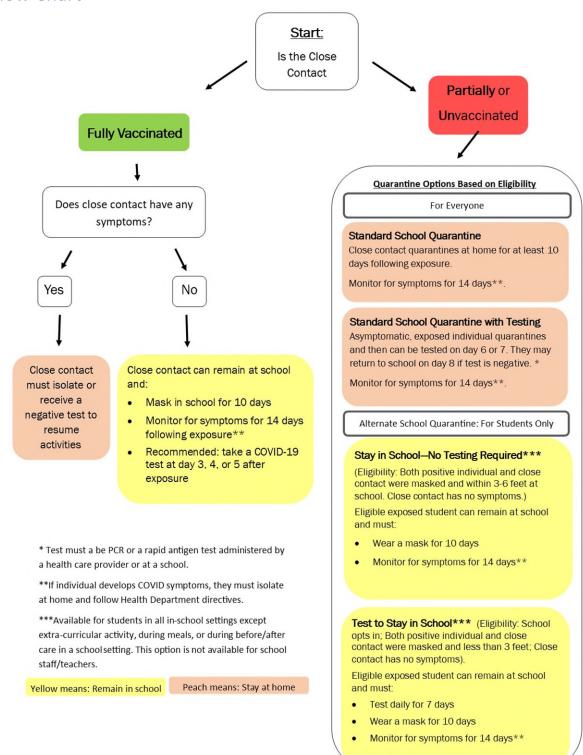
*If the 7th day falls on a non-school day, the student must be tested the next school day, before returning. **All** testing results from tests performed at the school must be entered into the MDHHS reporting system https://www.michigan.gov/coronavirus/0,9753,7-406-98178 104699 104700 105077---,00.html

Alterna	Alternate School Quarantine: Test to Stay in School (TTS)													
Day 0	Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5	Day 6	Day 7	Day 8	Day 9	Day 11-14				
Exposure	In order	Quarantine												
to COVID-	Stay in S	complete.												
19	testing a	Student can												
positive		•		chool day	, the stud	ent must k	e tested			return to				
individual	the next	school da	у.						e to wato	normal				
at school	After the	first test	is comple	ted, the st	udent car	ride bus			for any s	•	activities.			
at scrioor				aring a ma					ms of CO		Masking is			
	The stud	ent canno	nt narticin	ate in snor	ts in-ner	on after s	chool	, ,	oms deve		strongly			
	The student <u>cannot</u> participate in sports, in-person after school isolate immediately, and activities, or in-person extracurricular activities.								recommended.					
	If symptoms develop or the student tests positive for COVID-19, stay home and isolate immediately.							ting no lon		Monitor for symptoms				

Attend School without Restrictions

LENAWEE COUNTY HEALTH DEPARTMENT Updated 10-20-2021

Flow Chart



LENAWEE COUNTY HEALTH DEPARTMENT Updated 10-20-2021

Acronyms and Definitions

CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention LCHD: Lenawee County Health Department

MDHHS: Michigan Department of Health and Human Services

SIS: Alternate School Quarantine – Stay in School – No Testing Required

TTS: Alternate School Quarantine - Test to Stay in School

Asymptomatic - without symptoms

Case – an individual who has been diagnosed with COVID-19

Close Contacts

A **close contact** is someone who has been within 6 feet of a COVID positive individual for a cumulative total of 15 minutes or more over a 24 hour period while the COVID positive individual was contagious. A person with COVID-19 is considered contagious starting 2 days before they started having symptoms. If they never have symptoms, they are considered contagious starting 2 days before their COVID-19 test was performed. Close contacts are at risk of getting sick. They must quarantine unless they are **asymptomatic** AND one of the following:

- They are fully vaccinated. Fully vaccinated means that two weeks have passed since that person's last vaccine dose (completion of vaccine series), OR
- They have recovered from COVID-19 within the previous 90 days, measured from the date of symptom onset (or the date of the first positive test if they were without symptoms). Documentation of a positive test from a provider, such as a pharmacy or community testing site, is required.

Contagious Period A person with COVID-19 is considered contagious starting 2 days before they started having symptoms. If they never have symptoms, they are considered contagious starting 2 days before their COVID-19 test was performed.

Fully Vaccinated Persons for whom at least two weeks has passed after receiving the final dose of an FDA-approved or authorized COVID-19 vaccine.

Household close contact A close contact that lives with a COVID-19 case in a shared dwelling with common kitchen or bathroom facilities.

Isolation - The separation of a person or group of people known or reasonably believed to be sick with COVID-19 and infectious, from those who are not infected.

Quarantine - The separation of a person or group of people reasonably believed to have been exposed to someone with COVID-19 but not yet symptomatic, from others who have not been exposed.

LENAWEE COUNTY HEALTH DEPARTMENT Updated 10-20-2021

Resources

MDHHS School Guidance (August 13, 2021)

https://www.michigan.gov/documents/coronavirus/COVID-19 Guidance for Operating Schools Safely 728838 7.pdf

MDHHS Quarantine Guidance for Schools (May 21, 2021)

https://www.michigan.gov/documents/mdhhs/MDHHS-Quarantine Period Guidance 726293 7.pdf

CDC Guidance for Schools

https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/community/schools-childcare/k-12-guidance.html

American Academy of Pediatrics COVID-19 Guidance for Safe Schools

https://services.aap.org/en/pages/2019-novel-coronavirus-covid-19-infections/clinical-guidance/covid-19-planning-considerations-return-to-in-person-education-in-schools/

CDC Order requiring the wearing of face masks while on school busses

https://www.cdc.gov/quarantine/masks/mask-travel-guidance.html

Science Brief: Transmission of SARS-CoV-2 in K-12 Schools

https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/science/science-briefs/transmission k 12 schools.html#print

CDC COVID-19 Data Tracker

https://covid.cdc.gov/covid-data-tracker/#county-view

Mi Safe Start Map

https://mistartmap.info/

MDHHS COVID-19 Vaccine Dashboard

https://www.michigan.gov/coronavirus/0,9753,7-406-98178 103214-547150--,00.html

Association Between K–12 School Mask Policies and School-Associated COVID-19 Outbreaks — Maricopa and Pima Counties, Arizona, July–August 2021

https://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/volumes/70/wr/mm7039e1.htm?s cid=mm7039e1 w

Pediatric COVID-19 Cases in Counties With and Without School Mask Requirements — United States, July 1—September 4, 2021

https://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/volumes/70/wr/mm7039e3.htm?s_cid=mm7039e3_w